

The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics, 2nd Edition / List of articles

Abramovitz, Moses (1912–2000)
absolute and exchangeable value
absorption approach to the balance of payments
acceleration principle
accounting and economics
adaptive expectations
adverse selection
advertising
aggregate demand theory
aggregation (production)
agricultural finance
population and agricultural growth
agriculture and economic development
alienation
Allais Paradox
Allais, Maurice (born 1911)
Allen, Roy George Douglas (1906–1983)
American Economic Association
amortization
analogy and metaphor
variance, analysis of
Anderson, Oskar Nikolayevich (1887–1960)
animal spirits
Antonelli, Giovanni Battista (1858–1944)
Aquinas, St Thomas (1225–1274)
arbitrage pricing theory
arbitrage
ARCH models
arms races
Arndt, Heinz Wolfgang (1915–2002)
Arrow-Debreu model of general equilibrium
Arrow's theorem
assets and liabilities
asymmetric information
Attwood, Thomas (1783–1856)
auctioneer
Aupetit, Albert (1876–1943)
Auspitz, Rudolf (1837–1906)
Austrian economics
Averch-Johnson effect
Ayres, Clarence Edwin (1891–1972)
Ando, Albert K. (1929–2002)
Akerlof, George Arthur (born 1940)
agricultural markets in developing countries
agricultural research
ambiguity and ambiguity aversion
access to land and development
assortative matching
American exceptionalism
auctions (applications)
auctions (theory)
agent-based models
auctions (empirics)

Contributor

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P N Jununkar
Joel S. Demski
Michael Parkin
Charles Wilson
Schmalenensee
H Sonnenschein
Franklin Fisher&Felipe
Carter Michael R
Roumasset James A
Mellor John W
Jonathan Wolff
Maurice, Allais
Bernard, Belloc
J R N, Stone
Bernstein, Michael
Charles R. Hulten
Harre Rom
Andrew Gelman
Heinrich L, Strecker
Roger Farmer
A P, Kirman
Barry, Gordon
Gur Huberman
Philip H, Dybvig & Stephen Ross
Oliver Linton
Michael Intriligator & Brito
R D, Freeman
John, Geanakoplos
Kenneth J, Arrow
Kenneth E, Boulding

B A, Corry
F, Hahn
Roger, Dehen
Jurg, Niehans
Kirzner Israel
Averch H A
Warren J, Samuels
Horioka Charles Yuji
Main Brian G M
Barrett Christopher
Evenson Robert
Siniscalchi Marciano
Alain de Janvry
Li Hao
Keely Louise
Patrick L. Bajari
Ausubel Lawrence M
Page Scott E
Vuong Quang H

stochastic adaptive dynamics	Young Peyton
anthropometric history	Komlos John
antitrust enforcement	Harrington Jr Joseph E
population aging	Weil David
retirement	Hurd Michael
airline industry	Borenstein Severin
agency problems	Luca Anderlini&Felli
affirmative action	Harry J. Holzer
survey data, analysis of	Jeffrey Dominitz
arrears	Mark Schaffer
assumptions controversy	Boland, Lawrence
arms trade	Charles H. Anderton&Carter
artificial regressions	James MacKinnon
aggregation (econometrics)	Thomas M. Stoker
adaptive estimation	Douglas G. Steigerwald
altruism, history of the concept	Fontaine, Philippe
approximate solutions to dynamic models (linear methods)	Uhlig, Harald
affine term structure models	Brandt, Michael and Chapman, David
altruism in experiments	Andreoni, Jim et. Al.
auctions (experiments)	John Kagel and Dan Levin
agricultural economics	C. Ford Runge
Aiyagari, S. Rao (1952–1997)	Dan Peled & Eckstein
aggregation (theory)	Werner Hildenbrand
Australasia, economics in	Selwyn Cornish
anti-poverty programmes in the United States	Robert Moffitt
Aumann, Robert J. (born 1930)	Abraham Neyman
addiction	George Loewenstein & Scott Rick
antidumping	Thomas Prusa & Bruce Blonigen
anti-discrimination law	John J. Donohue III
Albert the Great, Saint Albertus Magnus (c.1200–80)	Langholm, Odd
learning and evolution in games: adaptive heuristics	Young Peyton
Bachelier, Louis (1870–1946)	Beniot, Mandelbrot
Bagehot, Walter (1826–1877)	Asa, Briggs
Bailey, Samuel (1791–1870)	R M, Rauner
Bain, Joe Staten (1912–1991)	William G, Shepherd
balanced growth	Temple Jonathan R W
banking crises	Charles Calomiris
Banking School, Currency School, Free Banking School	Anna J Schwartz
Baran, Paul Alexander (1910–1964)	Paul, Sweezy
Barbon, Nicholas (1637/40–?1698)	Douglas, Vickers
bargaining	Serrano Roberto
Barone, Enrico (1859–1924)	F, Caffè
barriers to entry	Luís M B Cabral
barter in transition	Barry Ickes
Barton, John (1789–1852)	Maxine, Berg
Bastiat, Claude Frédéric (1801–1850)	R F, Herbert
Baudeau, Nicolas (1730–c1792)	Peter, Groenewegen
Bayes, Thomas (1702–1761)	D V, Lindley
Bayesian time series analysis	Mark F.J. Steel
Beccaria, Cesare Bonesana, Marchese di (1738–1794)	Peter, Groenewegen
Bentham, Jeremy (1748–1832)	Philip Schofield
Bergson, Abram (1914–2003)	M.J. Ellman
Berle, Adolf Augustus, Jr. (1895–1971)	J K, Galbraith
Bernoulli, Daniel (1700–1782)	S L, Zabell
Bernstein, Eduard (1850–1932)	Tom, Bottomore
Bertrand, Joseph Louis François (1822–1900)	Martin, Shubik
Beveridge, William Henry (1879–1963)	Jose, Harris
biased and unbiased technological change	Rousseau Peter L
Bickerdike, Charles Frederick (1876–1961)	John S, Chipman

bimetallism	Lawrence H. Officer
Black, Duncan (1908–1991)	Bernard, Grofman
Blanqui, Jérôme-Adolphe (1798–1854)	Peter, Groenewegen
Bodin, Jean (1530–1596)	Denis O'Brien
Böhm-Bawerk, Eugen von (1851–1914)	K H, Hennings
Boisguilbert, Pierre le pesant, Sieur de (1645–1714)	Peter, Groenewegen
bonds	Donald D. Hester
Borda, Jean-Charles De (1733–1799)	Charles K, Rowley
rationality, bounded	Simon Herbert A
Bowley, Arthur Lyon (1869–1957)	J R N, Stone
Boyd, Walter (1754–1837)	David, Laidler
Brady, Dorothy Stahl (1903 - 1977)	M, Reid
brain drain	Frédéric Docquier & Hillel Rapoport
Braudel, Fernand (1902–1985)	R, Forster
Braverman, Harry (1920–1976)	David M, Gordon
Brentano, Lujo (Ludwig Josef) (1844–1931)	B, Schefold
Bresciani-Turroni, Costantino (1882–1963)	Henry, Spiegel
Bretton Woods system	Kenen Peter B
bribery	Susan Rose-Ackerman
Bright, John (1811–89)	William D, Grampp
bubbles in history	Charles P, Kindleberger
Bücher, Karl Wilhelm (1847–1930)	B, Schefold
budget projections	Douglas Holtz-Eakin
Bukharin, Nikolai Ivanovitch (1888–1938)	Donald, Harris
bureaucracy	Mancur Olson
Burns, Arthur Frank (1904–1987)	G, Moore
business cycle	James A. Dorn
Bauer, Peter Thomas (1915–2002)	Mehrling Perry
Black, Fischer (1938–1995)	Mulligan Casey B
Becker, Gary S. (born 1930)	Camerer Colin
behavioural game theory	Wagner Richard E
Buchanan, James M. (born 1919)	Nalebuff Barry
bundling and tying	Nachbar John
learning and evolution in games: belief learning	Neal Derek
black-white labour market inequality in the United States	Joel Horowitz
bootstrap	Jinyong Hahn
bias correction	Dario Focarelli&Pozzolo
banking industry	Francis Bloch
business networks	Dirk Bergemann, valimaki
bandit problems	Mauro Boianovsky
Bernácer, Germán (1883–1965)	José M. Bernardo
Bayesian statistics	John H. Rogers
border effects	Schorfheide, Frank
bayesian methods in macroeconometrics	Laitner, John
bequests and the life cycle model	Eran Yashiv
beveridge curve	Joseph Zeira
Bruno, Michael (1932–1996)	Allan H. Meltzer
Brunner, Karl (1916–1989)	Stephen Walker
Bayesian nonparametrics	Dale J. Poirier
Bayesian econometrics	Myrna Holtz Wooders
Bondareva, Olga (1937–1991)	Arturo Bris
bankruptcy, economics of	Daniel N. Shaviro
Bradford, David (1939–2005)	Knut Kristian Aase
Borch, Karl H. (1919–1986)	Carl F. Christ & dMelo
Balassa, Béla (1928–1991)	Tribe, Keith
Britain, economics in (20th century)	David Austen-Smith
Banks, Jeffrey Scot (1958–2000)	Antonio Rangel
behavioural public economics	William Gale
budget deficits	

business cycle measurement	Adrian Pagan&Harding
bullionist controversies (empirical evidence)	Lawrence H. Officer
Bairoch, Paul (1930–1999)	Elise Brezis
Bertrand competition	Dan Kovenock & Baye
Butlin, Noel George (1921–1991)	Graeme Snooks
Ben Porath, Yoram (1937–1992)	Reuben Gronau
behavioural finance	Robert Bloomfield
Bellman equation	Yongseok Shin
epistemic game theory: beliefs and types	Marciano Siniscalchi
barter	Keith, Hart
Cairnes, John Elliott (1823–1875)	R D, Collinson Black
calculus of variations	Morton, Kamien
cameralism	Recktenwald H C
Canard, Nicolas-François (c1750–1833)	R F, Herbert
Cantillon, Richard (1697–1734)	Vivan, Walsh
capital asset pricing model	Michael J. Brennan
capital controls	Kristin J. Forbes
capital gains and losses	E Malinvaud
capital gains taxation	William Gentry
capital theory (paradoxes)	Luigi Lodovico Pasinetti and Scazzieri
capital utilization	Roger Betancourt
capitalism	Robert L Heilbroner
Carey, Henry Charles (1793–1879)	Henry, Spiegel
Carlyle, Thomas (1795–1881)	Murray, Milgate
Cassel, Gustav (1866–1944)	Bo, Gustafsson
catallactics	Rothbard Murray N
catholic economic thought	Teixeira, Pedro&António Almodovar
central bank independence	Carl E. Walsh
central banking	
central place theory	Berliant Marcus
certainty equivalence	Xavier, Freixas
CES production function	Ryuzo Sato
Ceteris paribus	Whitaker J K
Ceva, Giovanni (1647/48–1734)	Giancarlo, Gandolfo
Chalmers, Thomas (1780–1847)	D P, O'Brien
Chamberlin, Edward Hastings (1899–1967)	Robert, Kuenne
Champernowne, David Gawen (1912–2000)	F A, Cowell
chaotic dynamics in economics	
Chevalier, Michel (1806–1879)	Peter, Bridel
Chicago School	Reder, Melvin W
Child, Josiah (1630–1699)	Douglas, Vicker
Christaller, Walter (1894–1975)	Gordon, Cameron
circular flow	Giorgio Gilibert
circulating capital	Mark Blaug
Clapham, John Harold (1873–1946)	Phyllis, Deane
Clark, Colin Grant (1905–1989)	H W, Arndt
Clark, John Bates (1847–1938)	Donald, Dewey
Clark, John Maurice (1884–1963)	Warren J, Samuels
class	David Grusky
British classical economics	Mark Blaug
money, classical theory of	Roy Green
cliometrics	Whaples Robert
clubs	Suzanne Scotchmer
coalitions	Myrna Holtz Wooders & Frank H. Page Jr
Cobb–Douglas functions	Murray Brown
Cobden, Richard (1804–1865)	William D, Grampp
cobweb theorem	Pashgian B Peter
Colbert, Jean-Baptiste (1619–1683)	D C, Coleman
collective action (new perspectives)	David Myatt

collective bargaining	William Brown
collusion	
command economy	Richard Ericson
commodity fetishism	Andrew Levine
commodity money	Warren E. Weber & François Velde
Commons, John Rogers (1862–1945)	Warren J. Samuels
community indifference curves	Wayne Shafer
comparative advantage	Findlay Ronald
comparative statics	Nachbar John
compensation principle	Chipman John S
competition	Stigler George J
Competition and Selection	Winter Sidney G
competition, austrian	McNulty Paul J
competition, classical	Eatwell John
Condillac, Etienne Bonnot de, Abbé de Mureau (1714–1780)	Peter, Groenewegen
Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas Caritat, Marquis de	H, Moulin
congestion	Arnott Richard
conjectural equilibria	F, Hahn
conspicuous consumption	F Stankovic
constant and variable capital	
consumer surplus	Slesnick Daniel T
consumer expenditure	Angus Deaton
consumption sets	Peter Newman
consumption taxation	James Poterba
consumption-based asset pricing models (theory)	Fatih Guevenen, Lustig, Hanno
contestable markets	Willig Robert D
contingent commodities	Zvi, Safra
continuous and discrete time models	Christopher A, Sims
contract theory	Martimort David
convex programming	Larry Blume
cores	Werner, Hildenbrand
corporate governance	Luigi Zingales
corporations	Randall Morck
correspondence principle	Federico Echenique
correspondences	M, Ali Khan
cost functions	W E, Diewert
cost minimization and utility maximization	Peter Newman
cost-benefit analysis	David L. Weimer
countertrade	Monika Schnitzer
Courcelle-Seneuil, Jean Gustave (1813–1892)	Albert O, Hirschman
Cournot, Antoine Augustin (1801–1877)	Martin, Shubik
creative destruction	Ricardo Caballero
credit cycle	P Bridel
credit rationing	Charles Calomiris & Stan Longhofer
crowding out	Olivier J. Blanchard
Cunningham, William (1849–1919)	O, Kurer
currency boards	Federico Sturzenegger
currency crises	Graciela Kaminsky
Coase, Ronald Harry (born 1910)	Steven G. Medema
convexity	Lawrence Blume
cost-push inflation	George L. Perry
Cohen Stuart, Arnold Jacob (1855–1921)	Arnold, Heertje
Currie, Lauchlin (1902–1993)	Roger Sandilands
common property resources	Platteau Jean-Philippe
child labour	Basu Kaushik
convergence	Durlauf Steven & Paul Johnson
contingent valuation	Cameron Trudy Ann
medieval guilds	Richardson Gary
countervailing power	Snyder Christopher

compensating differentials	Kahn Matthew E
credit card industry	Wright Julian
common rights in land	Shaw-Taylor Leigh
collective models of the household	Donni Olivier
computer industry	Greenstein Shane
chemical industry	Arora Ashish
cheap talk	John Morgan and Vijay Krishna
collective rationality	Hong Lu
childcare	Blau David
consumption externalities	Frank Robert H
cultural transmission	Verdier Thierry
worker participation and profit sharing	Pencavel John
wage inequality, changes in	Machin Stephen Van Reenen
cartels	Margaret Levenstein
child health and mortality	Janet Currie
core convergence	Robert Anderson
competing risks model	Gerard Van den Berg
stratified and cluster sampling	Jeff Woolridge
convict labour	Farley Grubb
computational methods in econometrics	Vassilis Hajivasiliou
currency competition	Stacey L. Schreft
categorical data	Colin Cameron
catastrophic risk	Richard A. Posner
computing in mechanism design	Tuomas Sandholm
computation of general equilibria (new developments)	Felix Kubler
common factors	Heather Anderson
computer science and game theory	Joseph Y. Halpern
currency unions	Andrew Rose
conventionalism	Boland, Lawrence
causality in economics and econometrics	Hoover, Kevin D.
contemporary capitalism	William Lazonick
calibration	Ed Prescott
consumer expenditure (new developments and the state of research)	Orazio Attanasio&Weber
computation of general equilibria	Herbert E, Scarf
capital theory	Robert A. Becker
Chicago school (new perspectives)	Emmett, Ross
China, economics in	Yagi, Kichiro
central limit theorems	Werner Ploberger
cointegration	Mark Watson
copulas	Pravin Trivedi
Canada, economics in	Dimand and Neill
capital measurement	Paul Schreyer and E. Diewert
cyclical markups	Julio Rotemberg
unemployment and hours of work, cross country differences	Richard Rogerson
graphical games	Michael Kearns
Coase theorem	Francesco Parisi
charitable giving	James Andreoni
Cournot competition	Andrew Daughety
concentration measures	Juan Esteban Carranza
coordination problems and communication	Jack Ochs
information cascade experiments	Lisa Anderson, Charlie Holt
classical growth model	Harris Donald J
cross-cultural experiments	Rob Boyd
cooperation	Samuel Bowles and Herbert Gintis
collective choice experiments	Wilson (only)
Chenery, Hollis B. (1918–1994)	Shantayanan Devarajan
Chinese economic reforms	Tom Rawski
creative destruction (Schumpeterian conception)	Arnold Heertje
collective action	Mancur, Olson

classical economics and economic growth	Cameron Gavin	
classical economics		
common knowledge		
cooperative game theory		
cooperative game theory (core)		
classical theory of money		
Dalton, Edward Hugh John Neale (1887–1962)	Alan, Peacock	
Davanzati, Bernardo (1529–1606)	Peter, Groenewegen	
Davenant, Charles (1656–1714)	Peter, Groenewegen	
Davenport, Herbert Joseph (1861–1931)	Warren J, Samuels	
Davidson, David (1854–1942)	Carl G, Uhr	
De Finetti, Bruno (1906–1985)		0
decentralization	E Malinvaud	
decision theory		
demand price	J K Whitaker	
demand theory	Volker Böhm and Hans Haller	
demographic transition	Lee Ronald Demos	
economic demography	Kelley Allen C	
dependency	Gabriel Palma	
depletion		
deposit insurance	Stephen G. Cecchetti	
depreciation	Gautam, Mathur	
derived demand	J K Whitaker	
Destutt De Tracy, Antoine Louis Claude (1754–1836)	R F, Herbert	
development economics	Debraj Ray	
dialectical reasoning	Stedman Jones Gareth	
Dickinson, Henry Douglas (1899–1969)	David, Collard	
Dietzel, Heinrich (1857–1935)	H C, Recketenwald	
diffusion of technology	Keller Wolfgang	
directly unproductive profit-seeking (DUP) activities	Bhagwati Jagdish N	
distributed lags	Philip Hans B.F. Franses	
classical distribution theories	Massimo, Pivetti	
dividend policy	David J. Denis&Mconnell, John J	
divisia index	Charles R. Hulten	
Divisia, François Jean Marie (1889–1964)	David E R, Gay	
division of labour	Peter Groenewegen	
Dobb, Maurice Herbert (1900–1976)	Amartya, Sen	
dollarization	Roberto Chang	
Domar, Evsey David (1914–1997)	E, Cary Brown	
Dorfman, Joseph (1904–1991)	Henry W, Spiegel	
double-entry bookkeeping	Basil S, Yamey	
Douglas, Paul Howard (1892–1976)	Colin G, Clark	
Du Pont de Nemours, Pierre Samuel (1739–1817)	Peter, Groenewegen	
dual economies	Vines David & Zeitlin	
duality	Larry Blume	
Dürring, Eugen Karl (1833–1921)	Tom, Bottomore	
dummy variables	Piertro Balestra	
Dunlop, John Thomas (1914–2003)	Richard B. Freeman	
Dupuit, Arsene-Jules-Emile Juvenal (1804–1866)	Robert B, Ekelund, Jr.	
demand-pull inflation	George L. Perry	
North, Douglass Cecil (born 1920)	Greif Avner	
Dornbusch, Rudiger (1942–2002)	Rogoff Ken	
Debreu, Gerard (born 1921)	Larry Blume	
Mcfadden, Daniel (born 1937)	John Rust	
durable goods markets and aftermarkets	Waldman Michael	
dispute resolution	Farmer Amy	
Patinkin, Don (1922–1955)	Nissan Liviatan	
decision theory in econometrics	Kei Hirano	
difference-in-difference estimators	Alberto Abadie	

dynamic programming	John Rust
defence economics	Keith Hartley
determinacy and indeterminacy of equilibria	Chris Shannon
deterministic evolutionary dynamics	William Sandholm
democratic paradoxes	Norman J. Schofield
Dantzig, George B. (1914–2005)	B. Curtis Eaves & Thapa & Cottle
default and enforcement constraints	Perri, Fabrizio
dynamic models with non-clearing markets	Jean-Pascal Bénassy
data mining	Greene, Clinton
data filters	Timothy Cogley
dual track liberalization	Yingyi Qian
Durbin-Watson statistic	James MacKinnon
distributive politics and targeted public spending	Brian Knight
Director, Aaron (1901–2004)	Steven G. Medema
Dutch Disease	
Denison, Edward (1915–1992)	Barry P. Bosworth
Díaz-Alejandro, Carlos (1937–1985)	Gabriel Palma
de-industrialization, 'premature' de-industrialization and the Dutch	Gabriel Palma
development accounting	
Easterlin hypothesis	Macunovich&Easterlin
Eckstein, Otto (1927–1984)	Lester, Thurow
econometrics	M. Hashem Pesaran etal
economic anthropology	Timothy Earle
economic history	Field Alexander J
economic laws	Zamagni Stefano
economic man	Hargreaves Heap, Shaun
economic surplus and the equimarginal principle	Maurice, Allais
Eden, Frederick Morton (1766–1809)	K, Tribe
Edgeworth, Francis Ysidro (1845–1926)	John Creedy
effective demand	J A Kregel
efficient allocation	Stanley, Reiter
efficient markets hypothesis	Andrew W. Lo
Einaudi, Luigi (1874–1961)	F, Caffè
elasticities approach to the balance of payments	Kemp Murray C
elasticity	Peter, Newman
elasticity of substitution	D R, Helm
Ellet, Charles, Jr. (1810–1862)	Robert B, Ekelund, Jr.
Ely, Richard Theodore (1854–1943)	A W, Coats
emerging markets	Aizenman Joshua
endogeneity and exogeneity	John, Geweke
endogenous growth theory	Howitt Peter
energy economics	Sickles Robin C
Engel curve	Lewbel Arthur
Engel, Ernst (1821–1896)	H S, Houthakker
Engel's law	Browning Martin
Engels, Friedrich (1820–1895)	Gareth, Stedman Jones
envelope theorem	Eugene Silberberg
environmental economics	Stavins Robert N
Ephémérides du citoyen ou chronique de l'esprit national	Peter, Groenewegen
equality	James S, Coleman
equation of exchange	Michael D Bordo
Equilibrium (development of the concept)	Murray Milgate
Erlich, Alexander (1913–1985)	Diane, Flaherty
Eucken, Walter (1891–1950)	Joseph, Molsberger
Euler's theorem	Peter, Newman
euro	Adam Posen
european central bank	Binder Michael
Evans, Griffith Conrad (1887–1973)	Herbert A, Simon
ex ante and ex post	Steiger Otto

exchange	Robert B, Wilson
exchange rate exposure	Linda L. Tesar & Dominguez
excise taxes	James Hines
exhaustible resources	Geoffrey M. Heal
existence of general equilibrium	Gerald, Debreu
exit and voice	Hirschman Albert O
expectations	Robert J, Shiller
expected utility hypothesis	Machina Mark
experimental methods in economics	Vernon L, Smith
exploitation	Gilbert L. Skillman
external economies	Peter, Bohm
externalities	J J, Laffont
economic calculation in socialist countries	M.J. Ellman
Engle, Robert F. (born 1942)	Bollerslev Tim
environmental Kuznets curve	Levinson Arik
constitutions, economic approach to	Mueller Dennis C
size of nations, economics approach to the	Spolaore Enrico
equality of opportunity	Roemer John E
liability for accidents	Shavell Steven
music markets, economics of	Scherer Frederic M
litigation, economics of	Spier Kathryn
books, economics of	van der Ploeg Frederick
property law, economics and	Lueck Dean
bankruptcy law, economics of corporate and personal	White Michelle J
ecological economics	Xepapadeas Anastasios
science, economics of	Diamond Arthur M
motion pictures, economics of	Walls David
art, economics of	Throsby David
deterrence (empirical), economic analyses of	Levitt Steven
economic sociology	Swedberg Richard
health insurance, economics of	Newhouse Joseph P
climate change, economics of	Goulder Lawrence H
learning and evolution in games: ESS	Ross Cressman
religion, economics of	Berman Eli and Larry Iannaccone
Eisner, Robert (1922–1998)	James K. Galbraith
oil and the macroeconomy	James D. Hamilton
sports, economics of	Zimbalist Andrew
deterrence (theory), economics of	Ehrlich Isaac
educational finance	Fishchel William
education production functions	Hanushek Eric
superstars, economics of	Oi Walter
equivalence scales	Lewbel Arthur
learning and evolution in games: an overview	William Sandholm
electricity markets	Wolfram Catherine
encompassing	Mizon Grayham E
internet, economics of the	Economides Nicholas
efficiency wages	Andrew Weiss
economy as a complex system	Alan Kirman
new economic geography	Anthony Venables
education in developing countries	Glewwe Paul
empirical likelihood	Yuichi Kitamura
extreme bounds analysis	Ed Leamer
efficiency bounds	Han Hong
political institutions, economic approaches to	Timothy J. Besley & Persson
Econophysics	J. Barkley Rosser
social status, economics and	Chaim Fershtman
campaign finance, economics of	Scott Ashworth
social interactions (empirics)	Yannis Ioannides
epistemic game theory: an overview	Adam Brandenburger

epistemic game theory: complete information	Adam Brandenburger
population health, economic implications of	David Bloom
economic governance	Avinash Dixit
economic epidemiology	Tomas J. Philipson
hazardous waste, economics of	Hilary Sigman
elites and economic outcomes	Elise Brezis
German reunification, economics of	Jennifer Hunt
exchange rate dynamics	Nelson C. Mark
terrorism, economics of	Gregory D. Hess
rational expectations models, estimation of	Piazessi, Monika
economic growth nonlinearities	Chih Ming Tan
ecological inference	Gary King et al
ethics and economics	Marc Fleurbaey
egalitarianism	Harry Brighouse&Adam Swift
entrepreneurship	William J. Baumol
experimental macroeconomics	John Duffy
experimental labour economics	Armin Falk and Simon Gäechter
experimental economics	Vernon Smith
exchangeability	David Draper
enterprise zones	Leslie Papke
culture and economics	Raquel Fernandez
economic growth in the very long run	Oded Galor
equilibrium-correction models	David Hendry
corporate law, economic analysis of	Robert M. Daines
Euler equations	Jonathan A. Parker
experimental economics, history of	Guala, Francesco
explanation	Julian Reiss (julian.nyc@gmail.com)
economics, definition of	Roger Backhouse and Steve Medema
extreme poverty	Jeffrey D. Sachs&McCord
excess volatility tests	Stephen Leroy
evolutionary economics	Ulrich Witt
estate and inheritance taxes	Wojciech Kopczuk
endogenously market incompleteness	Chris Sleet
experiments and econometrics	Daniel Houser
experimental methods in environmental economics	Jason Shogren
European Monetary Union	Charles Wyplosz
exchange rate target zones	John Driffill
economic sanctions	Jeffrey J. Schott et al
market power and collusion in laboratory markets	Doug Davis
economic development and the environment	Ian Coxhead
European labour markets	Giuseppe Bertola
electronic commerce	Avi Goldfarb
elasticity of intertemporal substitution	Christopher J. Bliss
exchange rate volatility	Ricardo Rigobon
emergence	Yannis Ioannides
entitlements in laboratory experiments	Sheryl B. Ball
excess burden of taxation	James Hines
economic growth, empirical regularities in	Durlauf Steven and Paul Johnson
Fabian economics	Durbin Elizabeth
factor price frontier	Heinz D, Kurz
Farr, William (1807–1883)	R M, Smith
Farrell, Michael James (1926–1975)	Christopher, Bliss
Fasiani, Mauro (1900–1950)	Massimo, Finoa
Faustmann, Martin (1822–1876)	Anthony, Scott
federal reserve system	Hester Donald D
Fel'dman, Grigorii Alexandrovich (1884–1958)	M.J. Ellman
Fetter, Frank Albert (1863–1949)	Murray N, Rothbard
feudalism	Robert Brenner
fiat money	Neil Wallace

fiducial inference	D A S Fraser
finance	Stephen A, Ross
financial structure and economic development	Toye John
Finley, Moses (1912–1986)	Isabel, Raphael
firm, theory of the	G C, Archibald
fiscal and monetary policies in developing countries	Fielding David
fiscal federalism	David Wildasin
Fisher, Irving (1867–1947)	James, Tobin
Fisher, Ronald Aylmer (1890–1962)	A W F, Edwards
fisheries	Colin W. Clark
fixed factors	Walter Y, Oi
fixed point theorems	Andrew McLennan
Fleming, John Marcus (1911–1976)	S C, Tsiang
fixprice models	Joaquim Silvestre
Forbonnais, François Véron Duverger de (1722–1800)	Peter, Groenewegen
forced saving	Hansson, Bjorn
forecasting	Clive Granger
foreign aid	Tarp Finn
foreign direct investment	Bruce A. Blonigen
foreign exchange markets, history of	Cecco Marcello de
franchising	Lafontaine Francine
free banking era	Arthur J. Rolnick
free disposal	Ted, Bergstrom
Friedman, Milton (1912–2006)	Steven Durlauf based upon original by Alan, V
Frisch, Ragnar Anton Kittel (1895–1973)	P, Norregaard Rasmussen
full and limited information methods	Thomas, Rothenberg
Fullarton, John (1780?–1849)	Roy, Green
functional analysis	Leonid, Kantorovich
futures markets, hedging and speculation	David M. Newbery
Fogel, Robert William (born 1926)	Engerman Stanley L
feminist economics	Nelson Julie
fertility in developing countries	Schultz T Paul
firm boundaries (empirical studies)	Hubbard Thomas N
fertility in developed countries	Alicia Adsera
family decision making	Lundberg Shelly, Robert Pollak
finance (new developments)	Jiang Wang
family economics	John Ermisch
Furtado, Celso (1920–2004)	Mauro Boianovsky
functional finance	Colander, David
fixed effects and random effects	Badi H. Baltagi
fractals	Laurent Calvet
falsificationism	Hausman, Daniel
factor prices in general equilibrium	Michael Mandler
foreign exchange market microstructure	Martin Evans
fiscal theory of the price level	Bassetto, Marco
fair allocation	William L. Thomson
Foster, William Trufant (1879–1950)	Robert W. Dimand
field experiments	John List and David Reiley
France, economics in (before 1870)	Alain Béraud & Philippe Steiner
France, economics in (after 1870)	Alain Béraud & Philippe Steiner
financial market anomalies	Donald B. Keim
factor models	Jushan Bai
functional central limit theorems	Werner Ploberger
finite sample econometrics	Aman Ullah
Financial liberalization	Westermann
firm-level employment dynamics	Jeff Campbell
intergenerational transmission	Lance Lochner
famines	Cormac Ó Gráda
financial market contagion	Morgan Kelly

financial intermediation	John Boyd
factor content of trade	Donald Davis
factor price equalization (historical trends)	Kevin H. O'Rourke
Galbraith, John Kenneth (1908–2006)	Lester C, Thurow
Galiani, Ferdinando (1728–1787)	Filippo, Cesarano
game theory	Aumann R J
Geary, Robert Charles (1896–1983)	J R N, Stone
Gee, Joshua (fl.1725–1750)	Douglas, Vickers
general equilibrium	Lionel, McKenzie
Genovesi, Antonio (1712–1769)	Angelo, Bertolini
George, Henry (1839–1897)	Mason, Gaffney
Georgescu-Roegen, Nicholas (1906–1994)	Stefanpo, Zamagni
Gerschenkron, Alexander (1904–1978)	Alber, Fishlow
Gervaise, Isaac (fl. 1680–1720)	Peter, Groenewegen
Gesell, Silvio (1862–1930)	Victoria, Chick
Gibrat, Robert Pierre Louis (1904–1980)	David E R, Gay
Gibrat's law	Jose Mata
Giffen, Robert (1837–1910)	Murray, Milgate
Giffen's paradox	Nachbar John
Gilman, Charlotte Perkins (1860–1935)	B, Berch
Gini ratio	Camilo Dagum
Gini, Corrado (1884–1965)	Camilo, Dagum
golden rule	Edmund S, Phelps
Goldsmith, Raymond William (1904–1988)	E, Denison
goods and commodities	Murray, Milgate
Gordon, Robert Aaron (1908–1978)	B G, Hickman
Gossen, Hermann Heinrich	Jurg, Niehans
Gournay, Jacques Claude Marie Vincent, Marquis de (1712–1759)	Peter, Groenewegen
Graham, Frank Dunstone (1890–1949)	Randall, Hishaw
graph theory	Alan Kirman
Graunt, John (1620–1674)	R M, Smith
gravity models	Dr. Pierre-Philippe Combes
Gresham, Thomas (c1519–1579)	Eleanor G, Powell
Gresham's law	François Velde
Griliches, Zvi (1930–1999)	Ernst Berndt
gross substitutes	Lionel W, McKenzie
Grotius (de Groot), Hugo (1583–1645)	P G, Stein
growth accounting	Francesco Caselli
growth and cycles	Barvely Gadi
growth and international trade	Rauch James
global analysis in economic theory	Steve, Smale
government budget constraint	James Nason
growth and institutions	Acemoglu Daron
growth and civil war	Collier Paul
Schumpeterian growth and growth policy design	Aghion Philippe
Granger, Clive W. J.	Terasvirta Timo
globalization	Easterly William
global games	Morris Stephen
growth and learning-by-doing	Beaudry Paul
ghettoes	Margo Robert A
GIS data in economics	
gender roles and division of labour	Jacobsen Joyce P
general equilibrium (new developments)	Zame William
great divide	Erik Berglof
Granger-Sims causality	Guido Kuersteiner
epistemic game theory: incomplete information	Aviad Heifetz
Germany, economics in (20th century)	Hagemann, Harald
game theory in economics, origins of	Robert Leonard
German economics in the early 19th century	Tribe, Keith

group selection	Arthur J. Robson
green national accounting	J.A. (Sjak) Smulders
Gorman, W.M. (Terence)	Charles Blackorby, Primont, Russell
gender differences (experimental evidence)	Catherine Eckel
great depression (mechanisms)	Ohanian, Lee
Goldfeld, Stephen (1940–1995)	Richard E. Quandt
Gérard-Varet, Louis-André (1944–2001)	Rodolphe dos Santos Ferreira
generational accounting	Jagadeesh Gokhale
Grossman, Herschel I. (1939–2004)	Enrico Spolaore
general purpose technologies	Peter L. Rousseau
generalized method of moments estimation	Lars Hansen:
economic growth	Peter Howitt & David Weil
behavioural economics and game theory	Faruk Gul
german hyperinflation	Theo Balderston
globalization and the welfare state	Heinrich Ursprung
gravity equation	Robert C. Feenstra
game theory and biology	Olog Leimar
games in coalitional form	Ehud Kalai
Haavelmo, Trygve (1911–1999)	Agnar, Sandmo
Habakkuk, John Hrothgar (1915–2002)	Ravi, Mirchandani
Haberler, Gottfried (1900–1995)	John S. Chipman
habit persistence	Martin Uribe
Hadley, Arthur Twining (1856–1930)	Robert B. Ekelund
Hagen, Everett Einar (1906–1993)	Robert, Nathan
Hamilton, Alexander (1755–1804)	Henry W. Spiegel
Hamiltonians	Karl, Shell
Hansen, Alvin (1887–1975)	Richard A, Musgrave
happiness, economics of	Graham Carol
Harris, Seymour Edwin (1897–1975)	J K, Galbraith
Harris-Todaro hypothesis	M. Ali Kahn
Harrod, Roy Forbes (1900–1978)	Walter, Eltis
Hart, Albert Gailord (1909–1997)	Peter, Earl
Hawkins-Simon conditions	Nikaido Hukukane
Hawtrey, Ralph George (1879–1975)	R J, Bigg
Hayek, Friedrich August von (1899–1992)	Bruce Caldwell
health economics	Barbara L. Wolfe
Heckscher, Eli Filip (1879–1952)	Carl G, Uhr
Heckscher-Ohlin trade theory	Ronald W. Jones
hedging	Gregory, Connor
Heller, Walter Wolfgang (1915–1987)	Joseph A, Piechman
Hermann, Friedrich Benedict Wilhelm von (1795–1868)	Mark, Blaug
Herskovits, Melville Jean (1895–1963)	George, Dalton
Hicks, John Richard (1904–1989)	Christopher Bliss
Hicks, Ursula Kathleen (1896–1985)	Alan, Peacock
hierarchy	Garciano Luis
Hildebrand, Bruno (1812–1878)	Herman, Reich
Hilferding, Rudolf (1877–1941)	Roy, Green
Hill, Polly (1914–2005)	C A, Gregory
Hobson, John Atkinson (1858–1940)	Cain and Backhouse
homogeneous and homothetic functions	J-P, Crouzeix
Hotelling, Harold (1895–1973)	Kenneth J, Arrow
housing policy the United States	
human capital	Sherwin Rosen
Hume, David (1711–1776)	Eugene, Rotwein
hunting and gathering economies	Smith Vernon L
Hutcheson, Francis (1694–1746)	Andrew S. Skinner
hyperinflation	Nicolini, Juan Pablo
Heller, Walter Perrin (1942–2001)	Ross Starr
historical demography	Carl Mosk

Harsanyi, John C. (1920–2000)	Myerson Roger B
Heckman, James (born 1944)	Blundell Richard, Neal, Hansen
household surveys	Thomas Duncan
housing supply	Raven E. Saks
hunters, gatherers, cities and evolution	Seabright Paul
household production and public goods	Gronau Reuben
behavioural genetics	Dickens William T
human capital, fertility and growth	Galor Oded
Hicksian and Marshallian demands	Gene Silberberg
hierarchical Bayes models	Siddhartha Chib & Edward Greenberg
hedonic prices	Lars Nesheim
Heilbroner, Robert L. (1919–2005)	William Milberg
hold-up problem	József Sákovics & Che
Hawley, Frederick Barnard (1843–1929)	Mauro Boianovsky
household portfolios	Michael Haliassos
history of economic thought	Goodwin, Craufurd D. W.
Heterodox economics	Lee, Frederic S.
Historical school, German	Pearson, Heath
horizontal and vertical equity	Jean-Yves Duclos
Hannan, Edward J. (1921–1994)	Peter Robinson
monetary policy, history of	Bordo, Mike
Hirshleifer, Jack (1926–2005)	David K. Levine
heteroskedasticity and autocorrelation corrections	Kenneth D. West
home production	Yongsung Chang&Hornstein
health outcomes (economic determinants)	Christopher Ruhm
Hennipman, Pieter (1911–1994)	Arnold, Heertje
Historical economics, British	Maloney J
ideal output	J, de V Graaff
identification	Cheng, Hsiao & Dufour
immiserizing growth	Bhagwati Jagdish N
implicit contracts	Costas, Azariadis
imputation	Murray N, Rothbard
incentive compatibility	John O, Ledyard
incomplete contracts	Oliver, Hart
incomplete markets	Charles Wilson
index numbers	W. Erwin Diewert
indicative planning	Klaus Nielsen
law of indifference	F Y, Edgeworth
indirect utility function	Peter Newman
individual retirement accounts	Jon Skinner
indivisibilities	William J, Baumol
industrial relations	Thomas A. Kochan
industrial revolution	Clark Gregory
inequality between nations	Bourguignon Francois
inflation	Michael Parkin
inflation targeting	Lars E.O. Svensson
inflation expectations	Bennett T. McCallum
informal economy	Keith Hart
information cascades	Hirshleifer David
Ingram, John Kells (1823–1907)	R D, Collinson Black
Innis, Harold Adams (1894–1952)	Ian A, Drummond
input-output analysis	Wassily Leontieff
inside and outside money	Lagos, Ricardo
insider trading	Andrew Metrick
institutional economics	Warren J. Samuels
instrumental variables	E Bates
cognitive ability	Dickens William T
interdependent preferences	Peter C, Fishburn
interest rates	

internal economies	Giacomo, Becattini
internal rate of return	Harald Hagemann
international capital flows	Shang-Jin Wei
international finance	Obstfeld Maurice
international migration	Borjas George
international monetary fund	David Vines; Brett House and Max Corden
international monetary institutions	Stanley W. Black
interpersonal utility comparisons	John C Harsanyi
intertemporal equilibrium and efficiency	E, Malivaud
investment decision criteria	Jack Hirshleifer
invisible hand	Blaug, Mark
involuntary unemployment	John B Taylor
iron law of wages	Mark Blaug
Isnard, Achylle Nicolas (1749–1803)	R F, Herbert
integrability of demand	Katzner Donald W
intrahousehold welfare	Fafchamps Marcel
international financial institutions (IFIs)	Toye John
income taxation and optimal policies	Kaplow Louis
intellectual property	Levine David K
information aggregation and prices	Jordan James
interacting agents in finance	Cars Hommes
information sharing among firms	Vives Xavier
inheritance and bequests	McGarry Kathleen
intergenerational income mobility	Solon Gary
globalization and labour	Freeman Richard B
immigration and the city	Anna M. Hardman
indentured servitude	Farley Grubb
intellectual property, history of	Zorina Khan
Islamic economic institutions	Timur Kuran
indirect inference	Tony Smith
identity	Rachel Kranton & Akerlof
international real business cycles	Mario Crucini
institutional trap	Victor Polterovitch
international trade theory	James E. Anderson
transition and institutions	Peter Murrell
instrumentalism and operationalism	Boland, Lawrence
international economics, history of	Flanders, M June
India, economics in	Lal, Deepak
institutionalism, old	Rutherford, Malcolm
inequality (measurement)	Frank Cowell
inequality (global)	Steve Dowrick
income mobility	Gary S. Fields
inflation dynamics	Timothy Cogley
inequality (international evidence)	Timothy M. Smeeding
information technology and the world economy	Dale W. Jorgenson & Khuong Vu
international reserves	Joshua Aizenman
individualism versus holism	Kincaid, Harold
growth take-offs	Doepke Matthias
infant-industry protection	Douglas A. Irwin
Ireland, economics in	Renee Prendergast & Thomas Boylan
impulse response function	Helmut Lutkepohl
insurance mathematics	Edward W. (Jed) Frees & James C. Hickman
interpersonal utility comparisons (new developments)	Claude D'aspromont
Italy, economics in	Massimo Augello, et al
consumption-based asset pricing models (empirical performance)	Fatih Guevenen, Lustig, Hanno
irreversible investment	Janice Eberly
inventory investment	James Kahn
inflation measurement	Jeremy Rudd & Lebow
intergovernmental grants	Nora Gordon

returns to scale measurement	Susanto Basu
international policy coordination	Paul R. Bergin
intangible capital	Daniel Sichel
IS-LM in modern macro	Edward Nelson
international trade and heterogeneous firms	Melitz
IS-LM	Durlauf & Donald Hester
international trade, empirical approaches to	Stephen J. Redding
investment (neoclassical)	Francesca Rondina and Steven Durlauf
Jaffé, William (1898–1980)	Donald A, Walker
Jaszi, George (1915–1992)	E, Denison
J-curve	Giovannetti Giorgia
Jenkin, Henry Charles Fleeming (1833–1885)	R D, Collinson Black
Jevons, William Stanley (1835–1882)	Harro Maas
Jewkes, John (1902–1988)	Z A, Sivberston
Johansen, Leif (1930–1982)	Karl H, Borch
Johnson, Alvin Saunders (1874–1971)	Warren J, Samuels
Johnson, Harry Gordon (1923–1977)	Jacob A, Frenkel
Johnson, William Ernest (1858–1931)	S L, Zabell
Jones, Richard (1790–1855)	C A, Gregory
Joplin, Thomas (C. 1790–1847)	Denis O'Brien
Juglar, Clément (1819–1905)	Murray, Milgate
just price	Langholm, Odd
Justi, Johannn Heinrich Gottlob Von (1720–1771)	Keith Tribe
justice	Amartya, Sen
Johnson, D. Gale (1917–2003)	Antle John
Jim Crow South	Wright Gavin
Japan, economics in	Nishizawa, Tamotsu
justice (new perspectives)	Bertil Tungodden
Kahn, Richard Ferdinand (1905–1989)	Luigi L, Pasinetti
Kaldor, Nicholas (1908–1986)	Adrian, Wood
Kalecki, Michal (1899–1970)	Malcolm C. Sawyer
Kalman and particle filtering	Villaverde, Jesus
Kantorovich, Leonid Vitalievich (1912–1986)	V, Makarov
Katona, George (1901–1981)	James N, Morgan
Kautsky, Karl (1854–1938)	Tadeusz, Kowalik
Keynes, John Maynard (1883–1946)	Don, Patinkin
Keynes, John Neville (1852–1949)	Phyllis, Deane
keynesian revolution	Laidler, David
Keynesianism	Backhouse & Bateman
King, Gregory (1648–1712)	Phyllis, Deane
kinked demand curve	V. Bhaskar
Kitchin, Joseph (1861–1932)	S N, Solomou
Knapp, Georg Friedrich (1842–1926)	B, Schefold
Knies, Karl Gustav Adolf (1821–1898)	B, Schefold
Knight, Frank Hyneman (1885–1962)	George J, Stigler
Kondratieff cycles	Solomou Solomos
Kondratieff, Nikolai Dmitrievich (1892–1938)	Solomou Solomos
Koopmans, Tjalling Charles (1910–1985)	Carl F, Christ
Kuznets swings	Solomou Solomos
Kuznets, Simon (1901–1985)	Richard A, Easterlin
Kahneman, Daniel (born 1934)	Rabin Matthew
Kydland, Finn Erling (1943–)	Zarazaga Carlos E J M
Arrow, Kenneth Joseph (born 1921)	Starr Ross M
Klein, Lawrence R. (born 1920)	Mariano Roberto
Kernel estimators in econometrics	Aman Ullah
Kravis, Irving B. (1916–1992)	Alan W. Heston
Kain, John Forest (1935–2003)	Eric A. Hanushek
Korea, economics in	Young Back Choi
Kindleberger, Charles P. (1910–2003)	Peter Temin

Keynes, John Maynard (new perspectives)	Roger Backhouse & Bateman
Kyrk, Hazel (1886–1957)	Robert W. Dimand & Evelyn Forget
labour economics	R B, Freeman
labour market discrimination	
labour market institutions	Richard B. Freeman
labour theory of value	Vianello Fernando
labour-managed firms	Louis Putterman
Laffer curve	Don Fullerton
lagrange multipliers	S N, Afriat
land tax	Gaffney, Mason
Landry, Adolphe (1874–1956)	E, Malinvaud
Lange, Oskar Ryszard (1904–1965)	Tadeusz, Kowalik
Lardner, Dionysius (1793–1859)	Robert B, Ekelund, Jr.
large economies	John, Roberts
Laspeyres, Ernst Louis Etienne (1834–1913)	W E, Diewert
Lassalle, Ferdinand (1825–1864)	Tom, Bottomore
Lauderdale, Eighth Earl of [James Maitland] (1759–1839)	Morton, Paglin
Laughlin, James Laurence (1850–1933)	Milton, Friedman
Launhardt, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm (1832–1918)	Jurg, Niehans
law, economic analysis of	
law(s) of large numbers	Werner Ploberger
Law, John (1671–1729)	Michael Bordo
layoffs	Haltiwanger John
Le Chatelier principle	Gene Silberberg
Le Trosne, Guillaume François (1728–1780)	Peter, Groenewegen
individual learning in games	Teck Ho
learning-by-doing	Spyros Vassilakis
Lederer, Emil (1882–1939)	Robert A, Dickler
leisure	Lars Osberg
leisure class	Fernando, Stankovic
Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich [Ulyanov] (1870–1924)	Meghnad, Desai
Leontief, Wassily (1906–1999)	R, Dorfman
Lerner, Abba Ptachya (1905–1982)	T, Scitovsky
Leroy-Beaulieu, Pierre-Paul (1843–1916)	R F, Herbert
Lewis, W. Arthur (1915–1991)	Ronald, Findlay
lexicographic orderings	C, Blackorby
liberalism and economics	Dahrendorf, Ralf
Lieben, Richard (1842–1919)	Jurg, Niehans
life cycle hypothesis	
life tables	Nathan Keyfitz
limit pricing	Stephen Martin
Lindahl equilibrium	John, Roberts
Lindahl, Erik Robert (1891–1960)	Otto, Steiger
linear models	Edwin, Burmeister
linear programming	George B, Dantzig
linkages	Ciccone Antonio
Lintner, John Virgil (1916–1983)	J Fred, Weston
liquidity preference	Carlo Panico
List, Friedrich (1789–1846)	K, Tribe
Lloyd, William Forster (1794–1852)	Barry, Gordon
loanable funds	S C Tsiang
local public finance	John Quigley
lognormal distribution	P E Hart
Longfield, Mountifort	R D, Collinson Black
Lorenz curve	Nanak, Kakwani
Lösch, August (1906–1945)	Wolfgang F, Stolper
Lowe, Adolph (1893–1995)	Edward J, Nell
lucas critique	Ljungqvist, Lars
lump sum taxes	J, de V Graaff

Lundberg, Erik Filip (1907–1987)	Assar, Lindbeck
lyapunov functions	C, Henry
labour surplus economies	Ranis Gustav
Leontief Paradox	Leamer Edward E
long run and short run	Carlo, Panico & Fabio Petri
Laffont, Jean-Jacques (1947–2004)	Tirole Jean
location theory	Thisse Jacques-Francois
law of demand	Jerison Michael & Quah
Lucas, Robert (born 1937)	Levon Barseghyan
contracting in firms	Prendergast Canice
learning and information aggregation in networks	Gale Douglas
labour supply	Blundell Richard and Thomas MaCurdy
labour market search	Mortensen Dale
longitudinal data analysis	Cheng Hsiao
logit models of individual choice	Thierry Magnac
local regression models	Oliver Linton
land markets	Klaus W. Deininger
libertarianism	David D. Friedman
labour's share of income	Gollin, Doug
learning in macroeconomics	Evans, George & Honkapohja, Seppo
Lancaster, Kelvin John (1924–1999)	Ronald E. Findlay
labour discipline	Peter Matthews
laissez-faire, economists and	Backhouse & Medema
long memory models	Peter Robinson
liquidity constraints	Steve Williamson
low-income housing policy	Edgar Olsen
liquidity trap	Gauti B. Eggertsson
laboratory financial markets	Dan Friedman
large games (structural robustness)	Ehud Kalai
labour economics (new perspectives)	Taber & Weinberg
level accounting	Francesco Caselli
machinery question	S, Rashid
Machlup, Fritz (1902–1983)	John S, Chipman
Macleod, Henry Dunning (1821–1902)	Murray, Milgate
Mahalanobis, Prasanta Chandra (1893–1972)	Sukhamoy, Chakravarty
Makower, Helen (1910–1998)	K J, Lancaster
Malynes, Gerard de (fl. 1586–1623)	Lawrence H, Officer
Manchester School	Grampp William D
Mandeville, Bernard (1670–1733)	Nanak, Rosenberg
Mangoldt, Hans Karl Emil von (1824–1868)	H C, Recktenwald
Marget, Arthur William (1899–1962)	Donald A, Walker
marginal and average cost pricing	William, Vickrey
marginal productivity theory	Robert, Dorfman
marginal utility of money	Eugene Silberberg
market failure	John O, Ledyard
market period	Helm D R
market places	Rothenberg Winifred
market price	Vaggi G
market structure	John Sutton
marketing boards	Barrett Christopher
Markov processes	Daniel W. Stroock
Marschak, Jacob (1898–1977)	Roy, Radner
Marshall, Alfred (1842–1924)	John Whitaker
Marshall, Mary Paley (1850–1944)	G, Becattini
Marshall-Lerner condition	Kemp, Murray C
martingales	Alan F, Karr
Martineau, Harriet (1802–1876)	Robert W. Dimand & Evelyn Forget
Marx, Karl Heinrich (1818–1883)	Ernest, Mandel
Marxian value analysis	Roemer J E

Mason, Edward Sagendorph (1899–1992)	Gustav F, Papanek
Massé, Pierre (1898–1987)	Marcel P, Boiteux
matching	Moscarini, Giuseppe
material balances	Gregory Grossman
mathematical economics	Debreu Gerard
mathematical methods in political economy	F Y, Edgeworth
maximum likelihood	Jack Porter
Mazzola, Ugo (1863–1899)	F, Caffè
Mcculloch, John Ramsay (1789–1864)	D P, O'Brien
meaningfulness and invariance	R Duncan, Luce &Narens Louis
Means, Gardiner Coit (1896–1988)	Leon H, Keyserling
mean-variance analysis	Harry M, Markowitz
measure theory	A P, Kirman
measurement, theory of	R Duncan, Luce &Narens Louis
mechanism design	Roger Myerson
Menger, Carl (1840–1921)	Karen I, Vaughn
mercantilism	Laura Lahaye
Mercier De La Rivière, Pierre-Paul (Mercier or Lemercier)	Peter, Groenewegen
merger analysis (United States)	Carlton Dennis
merit goods	Musgrave
Methodenstreit	Fusfeld Daniel R
Metzler, Lloyd Appleton (1913–1980)	George, Horwich
Mill, John Stuart (1806–1873)	Neil de Marchi
minimum wages	Bruce Weinberg (revision of Donald O Parson)
Mises, Ludwig Edler Von (1881–1973)	Murray N, Rothbard
Misselden, Edward (fl. 1608–1654)	Douglas, Vickers
Mitchell, Wesley Clair (1874–1948)	Geoffrey H, Moore
Modigliani-Miller theorem	Anne P. Villamil
monetarism	Phillip Cagan
monetary approach to the balance of payments	Blejer Mario I & Frenkel
monetary cranks	David, Clark
monetary policy	
monetary policy rules	
monetary transmission mechanism	
money	Peter Ireland
money and general equilibrium	James Tobin
money illusion	Douglass Gale
money supply	Peter Howitt
moneylenders in developing countries	Benjamin Friedman
monopolistic competition	Jacoby Hanan G
monopoly	Archibald G C
monopoly capitalism	West Edwin G
Moore, Henry Ludwell (1869–1958)	Sweezy Paul M
moral hazard	A W, Coats
Morgenstern, Oskar (1902–1977)	Y. Kotowitz
mortality	Martin, Shubik
multiplier analysis	Roland Rau
multiplier-accelerator interaction	Edward J Amadeo
growth models, multisector	A Medio
Mun, Thomas (1571–1641)	Brock William and Dechert
municipal bonds	Walter, Eltis
Musgrave, Richard Abel (1910–2007)	James Poterba
Myrdal, Gunnar (1898–1987)	Peter, Mieszkowski revised by Steven Durlauf
Meade, James Edward (1907–1995)	Paul, Streeten
Mill, James (1773–1836)	David Vines
Modigliani, Franco (1918–2003)	Donald Winch
Markowitz, Harry Max (born 1927)	Sutch Richard
Merton, Robert C. (born 1944)	Hester Donald D
Mundell, Robert (born 1932)	Duffie Darrell
	Engel Charles

Miller, Merton (1923–2000)	Stulz Rene
Mirrlees, James (born 1936)	Myles Gareth D
market institutions	McMillan John
micro-credit	Morduch Jonathan
Maddala, G. S. (1933–1999)	Lahiri Kajal
model averaging	Doppelhofer Gernot
monetary aggregation	Barnett William
methodological individualism	Basu Kaushik
Morishima, Michio 1923–2004	Lord Meghnad Desai
marriage markets	Foster Andrew D
market competition and selection	Larry Blume and Easley David
matching and market design	Roth Alvin
merger simulations	Nevo Aviv
internal migration	Walker James
mathematics of networks	Mark E. J. Newman
mergers, endogenous	Nocke Volker
maximum score methods	Robert Sherman
market microstructure	Maureen O'Hara
matching estimators	Petra Todd
Bouniatian, Mentor (1877–1969)	Mauro Boianovsky
marriage and divorce	Yoram Weiss
monocentric versus polycentric models in urban economics	Tomoya Mori
Mercosur	Marcelo Olarreaga
macroeconomics, origins and history of	Dimand, Robert
measurement	boumans
mathematics and economics	Weintraub, E Roy
monopsony	Alan Manning
multiple equilibria in macroeconomics	Azariadis, Costas
monetary business cycles (imperfect information)	Hellwig, Christian
macroeconomic forecasting	Watson, Mark
Markov equilibria in macroeconomics	Krueger, Dirk & Kubler, Felix
liquidity effects, models of	Edmond, Chris & Weill, Pierre O.
model selection	Jean-Marie Dufour
microfoundations	M.C.W. Janssen
mixture models	Bruce G. Lindsay&Stewart
monetary and fiscal policy overview	Kocherlakota, Narayana
Mandel, Ernest (1923–1995)	Geoffrey M Hodgson
Minard, Charles Joseph (1781–1870)	Robert F. Hebert
Maoist economics	Wei Li
Markov chain Monte Carlo methods	Siddhartha Chib
pluralism in economics	Dow, Sheila
models	Morgan, Mary
marginal revolution	Backhouse
methodology of economics	Backhouse
monetary economics, history of	Dimand, Robert
mechanism design (new developments)	Tomas Sjöström
search-and-matching models of monetary exchange	Randy Wright
Great Depression, monetary and financial forces in	Dean Corbae & Satyajit Chatterjee
Marx's analysis of capitalist production	Duncan Foley & Gérard Duménil
Marxian transformation problem	Duncan Foley & Gérard Duménil
macroeconomic effects of international trade	Reuven Glick
markets	Geoffrey M Hodgson
monetary business cycle models (sticky prices and wages)	Chris Erceg
mechanism design experiments	John Ledyard & Yan Chen
mixed strategy equilibrium	John Wooders & Mark Walker
model uncertainty	Alexei Onatski
Muth, John F. (1930–2005)	F. Robert Jacobs
monetary overhang	Holger Wolf
multilingualism	Shlomo Weber&Victor Ginsburgh

measurement error models	Han Hong
Mincer, Jacob (1922–2006)	Welch
Marcet, Jane Haldimand (1769–1858)	Robert W. Dimand & Evelyn Forget
multinational firms	
Malthus, Thomas Robert (1766–1834)	John Pullen
national income	Thomas K. Rymes
national system	Spiegel Henry W
natural and warranted rates of growth	Kregel J A
natural price	Vaggi G
natural rate and market rate of interest	Leijonhufvud Axel
natural rate of unemployment	Michael Pries
Nemchinov, Vasily Sergeevich (1894–1964)	M C, Kaser
neoclassical'	Aspromourgos Tony
neoclassical growth theory	Frank Hahn
neoclassical synthesis	Olivier J. Blanchard
neutral taxation	Arnold Harberger
neutrality of money	Don Patinkin
new classical macroeconomics	Stanley Fischer
new open economy macroeconomics	Giancarlo Corsetti
Newcomb, Simon (1835–1909)	Milton, Friedman
nominal exchange rates	Baillie Richard T
non-expected utility theory	Machina Mark
nonlinear programming	Michael, Intriligator
non-nested hypotheses	M. Hashem Pesaran
non-standard analysis	Peter A, Loeb
non-substitution theorems	Neri
North, Dudley (1641–1691)	Douglas, Vickers
Nove, Alexander (Alec) N. (1915–1994)	P J D, Wiles
Novozhilov, Viktor Valentinovich (1892–1970)	Holland, Hunter
numeraire	Michael, Allingham
Nurkse, Ragnar (1907–1959)	Kaushik, Basu
nutrition and development	Glewwe Paul
artificial neural networks	Kuan Chung-Ming
network formation	Jackson Matthew
non-cooperative games (equilibrium existence)	Reny Philip
Nash program	Serrano Roberto
network goods (theory)	Klemperer Paul
neighbours and neighbourhoods	Ingrid Gould Ellen
network goods (empirical studies)	Neil Gandal
nonlinear panel data models	Katerina Kyriazidou
natural experiments and quasi-natural experiments	John DiNardo
nonparametric structural models	Rosa Matzkin
non-governmental organizations	Caren Grown
NAFTA	Gordon Hanson.
noise traders	Gary B. Gorton
national bureau of economic research	Rutherford, Malcolm
numerical optimization methods in economics	Karl Schmedders
neo-Ricardian economics	Heinz Kurz and Neri Salvadori
adjustment costs	Thomas, Julia &Khan
nonlinear time series analysis	Bruce Mizrach
non-clearing markets in general equilibrium	Jean-Pascal Bénassy
Vorob'ev, Nikolai N. (1925–1995)	Leon A Petrosjan
Nash, John Forbes (born 1928)	Joel Watson
neuroeconomics	John Dickhaut
Navier, Claude Louis Marie Henri (1785–1836)	Robert F. Hebert
Nikaido, Hukukane (1923–2001)	Kazuo Nishimura
national accounting, history of	André VANOLI
threshold models	Timo Terasvirta
sieve extremum estimation	Xiaohong Chen

non-profit organizations	Richard Steinberg and Burton A. Weisbrod
nutrition and public policy in advanced economies	Janet Currie
new Keynesian macroeconomics	Huw Dixon
neoclassical growth theory (new perspectives)	Manuelli Rodolfo
New Deal	Price V. Fishback
non-tariff barriers	John C. Beghin
new institutional economics	Lee Alston
offer curve or reciprocal demand curve	Harvey, Gram
Ohlin, Bertil Gotthard (1899–1979)	Hans, Brems
Okun, Arthur M. (1928–1980)	James, Tobin
oligopoly	P Sylos-Labin
operations research	Ilan B. Vertinsky
opportunity cost	James M, Buchanan
optimal tariffs	Nuno Limão
optimal taxation	Kaplow
optimality and efficiency	Peter, Newman
optimum quantity of money	Timothy S. Fuerst
options	Robert C, Merton
orderings	C Peter, Blackorby
Oresme, Nicholas (1325–1382)	Barry, Gordon
Ortes, Giammaria (1713–1790)	Edward, Cannan
overlapping generations model of general equilibrium	Geanakoplos John
Overstone, Lord [Samuel Jones Loyd] (1796–1883)	D P, O'Brien
Owen, Robert (1771–1858)	N W, Thompson
Olson, Mancur (1932–1998)	Oppenheimer Joe A
Oligarchs	Sergei Guriev
ergodicity and nonergodicity in economics	Horst Ulrich
Okun's law	Jesús Crespo Cuaresma
optimal fiscal and monetary policy (without commitment)	Golosov, Mike & Tsyvinski, Aleh
optimal fiscal and monetary policy (with commitment)	Golosov, Mike & Tsyvinski, Aleh
Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	James L. Smith
options (new perspectives)	Thaleia Zariphopoulou
international outsourcing	Deborah L. Swenson
output fall – transformational recession	Barry Ickes
organic composition of capital	
Palander, Tord Folkesson (1902–1972)	Thomas, Puu
Palgrave, Robert Harry Inglis (1827–1919)	Murray, Milgate
Palgrave's Dictionary of Political Economy	Milgate Murray
Palmer, John Horsley (1779–1858)	Anna J, Schwartz
Pantaleoni, Maffeo (1857–1924)	G, Becattini
paradigms	Urbach Peter
paradoxes and anomalies	De Marchi N
Pareto distribution	Joseph Steindl
Pareto efficiency	B, Lockwood
Pareto, Vilfredo (1848–1923)	A P, Kirman
Pascal, Blaise (1623–1662)	A W F, Edwards
patents	Hall Bronwyn
Patten, Simon Nelson (1852–1922)	A W F, Coats
peasant economy	Stern N H
peasants	Otsuka Keijiro
Penrose, Edith Tilton (1914–1996)	R L, Marris
pensions	Zvi Bodie
perfect competition	M. Ali Kahn
perfect foresight	Bray Margaret
perfect information	Mirman Leonard J
period of production	G O, Orosel
Perlman, Selig (1888–1959)	M, Donnelly
permanent-income hypothesis	Erik Hurst & Mark Aguiar
Perron-Frobenuis theorem	Hukukane, Nikaido

Perroux, François (1903–1987)	Henry W, Spiegel
Persons, Warren Milton (1878–1937)	George S, Tavlas
peso problem	Karen K. Lewis
Petty, William (1623–1687)	Allessandro, Roncaglia
Phelps Brown, (Ernest) Henry (1906–1994)	Guy, Routh
Phillips curve	Edmund S Phelps
Phillips, Alban William Housego (1914–1975)	C A, Blyth
philosophy and economics	Hands, D Wade
physiocracy	Vaggi G
Pierson, Nichlaas Gerard (1839–1909)	Arnold, Heertje
Pigou, Arthur Cecil (1877–1959)	Nahid Aslanbeigui
planning	Vohra
Plekhanov, Georgii Valentinovich (1856–1918)	M, Falkus
Polanyi, Karl (1886–1964)	George, Dalton
political business cycles	Allan Drazen
political economy'	Groenewegen Peter
Pontryagin's principle of optimality	M I, Zelikin
population dynamics	Ronald Lee
positive economics	Lipsey, Richard
positivism	Caldwell Bruce J
Postan, Michael Moïsey (1899–1981)	Robert, Brenner
Post Keynesian economics	King, John
poverty	A B, Atkinson
Prebisch, Raúl (1901–1986)	J G, Palma
predatory pricing	Ordover
preference reversals	Chris Starmer
social preferences	Jeff Carpenter
Preobrazhensky, Evgenii Alexeyevich (1886–1937)	M.J. Ellman
preordering	C, Blackorby
present value	Stephen F. LeRoy
price control	J K Galbraith
price revolution	Munro John H
primary and secondary labour markets	Paul Ryan
principal and agent (I)	Munro, EC
principal and agent (ii)	Joseph E, Stiglitz
privatization	John Vickers
product differentiation	Anderson Simon P
production functions	Dale W, Jorgenson
classical production theories	Gilibert, Giorgio
profit and profit theory	Meghnad, Desai
progressive and regressive taxation	Efe Ok
Property rights	Armen A, Alchian
property taxation	George Zodrow
Public Choice	Gordon Tullock
public debt	James M Buchanan
public finance	R A Musgrave
public goods	Agnar Sandmo
public works	Bridel P
purchasing power parity	Lucio Sarno
political arithmetic	Deane Phyllis
Pufendorf, Samuel von (1632–1694)	Arild Sæther
pollution permits	Gayer Ted
partial identification in econometrics	Chuck Manski
poverty alleviation programmes	Ravallion Martin
Pareto principle	Kaplow Louis
law, public enforcement of	Polinsky A Mitchell & Shavell
polarization	Anderson Gordon
path dependence and occupations	Zvi Eckstein&Botticini
pecuniary versus non-pecuniary penalties	Kahan Dan M

purification	Morris Stephen
Prescott, Edward Christian (born 1940)	Parente Stephen L
political competition	Austen-Smith David
path dependence in technical standards	Puffert Douglas
power laws	Gabaix Xavier
Taking (Eminent Domain)	Perry Shapiro
patent valuation	Putnam Jonathan
personnel economics	Lazear Edward
price discrimination (empirical studies)	Verboven Frank
pharmaceutical industry	Ellison Sara Fisher
path dependence	Steven Durlauf
product life cycle	Klepper Steven
poverty traps	Matsuyama Kiminori
price discrimination (theory)	Miravete, Eugenio J.
proportional hazard model	Jerry Hausman&Woutersen
propensity score	Jinyong Hahn
payment systems	William Roberds
procurement	Yeon Koo Che
partial linear model	Elie Tamer
prediction markets	Justin Wolfers
protoindustrialization	Sheilagh Ogilvie
privatization impacts in transition economies	Saul Estrin
power	Samuel Bowles
prediction formulas	Charles H. Whiteman and Kurt Lewis
postmodernism	Klaes, Matthias
political budget cycles	Allan Drazen
precautionary principle	Christain Gollier & Treich
panic of 1907	Jon Moen
poverty lines	Ravallion Martin
public goods experiments	Rachel Croson
Pigouvian taxes	Agnar Sandmo
psychology of social networks	Philippa Pattison et al
Phillips curve (new views)	Fisher, Jonas
English school of political economy	A. M. C. Waterman
psychological games	Martin Dufwenberg, Sr
public utility pricing and finance	Frank Wolak
precautionary saving and precautionary wealth	Miles Kimball & Chris Carroll
mandated employer provision of employee benefits	Jonathan Gruber
Portugal, economics in	Cardoso, José Luís Miranda
Policy reform, political economy of	Sharun Mukand
public infrastructure	Therese McGuire and Teresa Garcia-Mila
intertemporal choice	David Laibson
public capital	David A. Aschauer
prospect theory	Graham Loomes
price dispersion	Ed Hopkins
Phelps, Edmund (born 1933)	Gylfi Zoega
prediction market design	David Croson
quantity theory of money	Milton Friedman
quasi-concavity	J P, Crouzeix
Quesnay, François (1694–1774)	G, Vaggi
tariff versus quota	Arvind Panagariya
quantile regression	Moshe Buchinsky
quantal response equilibria	Jacob Goree, Charles Holt and Thomas Palfre
radical economics	Flaherty, Diane
Rae, John (1796–1872)	K H, Hennings
Rae, John (1845–1915)	Andrew, Skinner
Ramsey model	Newbery David M
Ramsey pricing	William J, Baumol
Ramsey, Frank Plumpton (1903–1930)	Peter, Newman

rational behaviour	Amartya, Sen
rational expectations	Sargent Thomas J
rationing	Neary J P
Rau, Karl Heinrich (1792–1870)	H C, Recktenwald
Raymond, Daniel (1786–1849)	Henry W, Spiegel
real balances	Don Patinkin
real bills doctrine	Roy Green
real business cycles	McGrattan, Ellen
real cost doctrine	J, Maloney
real exchange rates	Menzie Chinn
redistribution of income and wealth	FA Cowell
regional development, geography of	Sachs Jeffrey D & McCord
regular economies	Egbert, Dierker
régulation	Boyer, Robert
Reid, Margaret Gilpin (1896–1991)	Mary Jean, Bowman
Rent	Armen A, Alchian
rent control	Malpezzi Stephen
Rent Seeking	Tullock Gordon
repeated games	Kandori Michihiro
reputation	Martin Cripps
reservation price and reservation demand	Ian, Steedman
reswitching of technique	Roberto Scazzieri
returns to scale	John, Eatwell
revealed preference theory	Marcel Richter
revelation principle	Roger Myerson
reverse capital deepening	R Scazzieri
rhetoric of economics	McCloskey Deirdre
Ricardian equivalence theorem	Andrew B Abel
risk	Machina Mark
risk aversion	Jan Werner
Robbins, Lionel Charles (1898–1984)	B A, Corry
Robertson, Dennis (1890–1963)	M, Anyadike-Danes
Robinson Crusoe	M V, White
Robinson, Edward Austin Gossage (1897–1993)	Z A, Silberston
Robinson, Joan Violet (1903–1983)	Luigi L, Pasinetti
Rogers, James Edwin Thorold (1823–1890)	O, Kurer
Roos, Charles Frederick (1901–1958)	Karl A, Fox
Roscher, Wilhelm Georg Friedrich (1817–1894)	B, Schefold
Rosenstein-Rodan, Paul Narcyz (1902–1985)	Richard S, Eckaus
Roy, René François Joseph (1894–1977)	Maurice, Allais
royal economic society	Roger Middleton (Bristol)
residential segregation	Vigdor Jacob
racial profiling	Todd Petra Elisabeth
risk-coping strategies	Dercon Stefan
risk sharing	Ligon Ethan
residential real estate and finance	Englund Peter
rotating saving and credit associations (ROSCAs)	Baland Jean-Marie
Rosen, Sherwin (1938–2001)	Tamura Robert
R&D races	Reinganum Jennifer
research joint ventures	Cassiman Bruno
rotten kid theorem	Bergstrom Ted
returns to schooling	Card David
Nash equilibrium, refinements of	Wilson Robert
regression-discontinuity analysis	Wilbert van der Klaauw
resale markets	Philippe Jehiel
religion and economic development	Sriya Iyer
regional and preferential trade agreements	Pravin Krishna
Rubin causal model	Donald B. Rubin & Imbens
scientific realism and ontology	Uskali Maki

rational choice and sociology	Peter Hedström, Stern
robust control	Williams, Noah
recursive contracts	Marcet, Albert
recursive competitive equilibrium	Mehra, Raj
rational choice and political science	Susanne Lohmann
robust estimators in econometrics	Wolfgang Härdle
rationality, history of the concept	Sent, Esther-Mirjam
Rothbard, Murray N. (1926–1995)	Edward Stringham
Rosenthal, Robert W. (1944–2002)	Barton L. Lipman
Ricardo, David (1772–1823)	Terry Peach
recursive preferences	Backus, David, Routledge, B. & Zin, Stanley
realized volatility	Torben Anderson
reduced rank regression	Soren Johansen
Ruggles, Richard (1916–2001)	Edward Nathan Wolff
regime switching models	James D. Hamilton
Rostow, Walt Whitman (1916–2003)	Douglas Calvin Dacy
real rigidities	David Romer
Roy model	Heckman&Taber
real bills doctrine versus the quantity theory	Timothy S. Fuerst
reciprocity and collective action	Rajiv Sethi
real wage rates (historical trends)	Robert Allen
Ricardian trade theory	Kiminori Matsuyama
rationality	Larry Blume and David Easley
Saint-Simon, Claude-Henri (1760–1825)	Tribe
Samuelson, Paul Anthony (born 1915)	Stanley, Fischer
Sargan, John Denis 1924–1996	Phillips Peter C B and Hendry David
satisficing	Herbert A Simon
Sauvy, Alfred (1898–1990)	Ronald, Lee
Savage, Leonard J. (Jimmie) (1917–1971)	I Richard, Savage
Sax, Emil (1845–1927)	K, Schmidt
Say, (Jean-Baptiste) Léon (1826–1896)	R F, Hebert
Say, Jean-Baptiste (1767 - 1832)	Thomas, Sowell
Say's Law	Thomas Sowell
Schlesinger, Karl (1889–1938)	Guido, Schwodiauer
Schmoller, Gustav von (1838–1917)	B, Schefold
Schmookler, Jacob (1918–1967)	N, Rosenberg
Schultz, Henry (1893–1938)	Jacob L, Mosak
Schultz, T.W. (1902–1998)	James Walker
Schumpeter, Joseph Alois (1883–1950)	Arnold, Heertje
Scitovsky, Tibor (1910–2002)	Irma, Adelman
Scott, William Robert (1868–1940)	Andrew, Skinner
Enlightenment, Scottish	Robertson, John
Scrope, George Poulett (1797–1876)	Barry, Gordon
search theory	P, Diamond
second best	Peter, Bohm
selection bias and self-selection	James J Heckman
control functions	Salvador Navarro
Seligman, Edwin Robert Anderson (1861–1939)	A W, Coats
Senior, Nassau William (1790–1864)	Neil de Marchi
separability	R. Robert Russell, Blackorby, Primont
sequence economies	Ross M, Starr
sequential analysis	James O. Berger
Shackle, George Lennox Sharman (1903–1992)	Peter, Earl
shadow pricing	Kanbur Ravi
shapley value	Hart Sergiu
Shapley-Folkman theorem	Ross M, Starr
sharecropping	Dubois Pierre
Shephard, Ronald William (1912–1982)	W E, Diewert
Sidgwick, Henry (1838–1900)	Barton Schultz

Sidrauski, Miguel (1939–1968)	Stanley, Fischer
signalling and screening	Johannes Horner
Simons, Henry Calvert (1899–1946)	Herbert, Stein
simplex method for solving linear programs	George B, Dantzig
simultaneous equations models	Thomas J, Rothenberg
single tax	Gaffney Mason
Sismondi, Jean Charles Leonard Simonde de (1773–1842)	Thomas, Sowell
slavery	S L Engerman
Slichter, Sumner Huber (1892–1959)	John T, Dunlop
Slutsky, Eugen (1880–1948)	Giancarlo, Gandolfo
Smart, William (1853–1915)	Murray, Milgate
Smith, Adam (1723–1790)	Andrew S. Skinner
social choice	Amartya, Sen
social contract	Peter Vallentyne
social democracy	Benjamin Jackson
social welfare function	Prasanta Pattanaik
socialism	Nove Alec
Sombart, Werner (1863–1941)	B, Schefold
Sonnenfels, Joseph von (1733–1817)	K, Tribe
south sea bubble	Hans-Joachim Voth
spatial economics	Gilles Duranton
specie-flow mechanism	Allen William R
specification problems in econometrics	Edward E. Leamer
spectral analysis	Tim Vogelsang
currency crises models	Craig Burnside, Martin Eichenbaum, Sergio Re
speculative bubbles	Miguel A. Iraola, Manuel Santos
Spencer, Herbert (1820–1903)	M, Donnelly
Spiethoff, Arthur August Kaspar (1873–1957)	Ingo, Barens
spline functions	Dale J. Poirier
spurious regressions	Clive W.J. Granger
Sraffa, Piero (1898–1983)	John, Eatwell
Sraffian economics	Paul A Samuelson
stable population theory	Tuljapurkar Shripad
Stackelberg, Heinrich von (1905–1946)	Wilhelm, Krelle
standard commodity	
state-dependent preferences	Karni Edi
statistical decision theory	James O. Berger
statistical inference	D V Lindley
Steindl, Josef (1912–1993)	K, Laski
Steuart, Sir James (1713–1780)	Walter Eltis who is in poor health and
Stewart, Dugald (1753–1828)	Nicholas, Phillipson
Stigler, George Joseph (1911–1991)	David M. Levy
stochastic dominance	Russell Davidson
stochastic optimal control	A. G. (Tassos) Malliaris
bubbles	Markus K. Brunnermeier
Stockholm School	Hansson Bjorn
stocks and flows	Glenn W, Harrison
Stone, John Richard Nicholas (1913–1991)	Angus Deaton
strategic trade policy	Barbara Spencer and James A. Brander
strategy-proof allocation mechanisms	Mark A, Satterthwaite
strikes	John Kennan
structural unemployment	C Freeman
structuralism	Fiona Tregenna
stylized facts	Boland, Lawrence
subsistence and subsistence wages	Krishna Bharadwaj
substitutes and complements	Peter, Newman
sunspot equilibrium	Shell Karl
superneutrality	Jean-Pierre Danthine
supply and demand'	Peter, Groenewegen

Sweezy, Paul Marlor (1910–2004)	John Bellamy Foster
Swift, Jonathan (1667–1745)	J D, Rogers
structural change	Matsuyama Kiminori
Sharpe, William F. (born 1934)	Durlauf Steven
Smith, Vernon (born 1927)	Catherine Eckel
stochastic frontier models	Wang Hung-Jen
Solow, Robert (born 1924)	Blinder Alan
Selten, Reinhard (born 1930)	van Damme Eric
systems of cities	Henderson J Vernon
Stiglitz, Joseph E. (born 1943)	Hoff, Karla
spatial market integration	Barrett Christopher
socialism (new perspectives)	Roemer John E
spatial econometrics	Conley Timothy G
social capital	Dasgupta Partha
Spence, A. Michael (born 1943)	Lazear Edward
sliding scales (wages)	Hanes Christopher
Sen, Amartya (born 1933)	Anand Sudhir
Simon, Herbert A. (1916–2001)	Augier Mie-Sophia Elisabeth
Scholes, Myron (born 1941)	Toni Whited
spatial mismatch hypothesis	Zenou Yves
swadeshi movement	Wolcott Susan
sugar industry	Mullin Wally
switching costs	Klemperer Paul
statistical mechanics	Durlauf Steven
social discount rate	Cowen Tyler
symmetry breaking	Matsuyama Kiminori
social norms	Peyton Young
sticky wages and staggered wage setting	Christopher Erceg
SNP: nonparametric time series analysis	Ron Gallant
semiparametric estimation	James Powell
simulation-based estimation	Eric Renault
social networks in labour markets	Antoni Calvo-Armegnon
stratification	Stephen Morgan
s-S models	John Leahy
social multipliers	Mary Burke
soft budget constraint	Gerard Roland
second economy (unofficial economy)	Michael Alexeev
state capture and corruption in transition economies	Konstantin Sonin
Savage's subjective expected utility model	Edi Karni
spontaneous order	Peter Boettke
small-world networks	Duncan J. Watts
sustainability	Daniel W. Bromley
Soviet Union, economics in	Vincent Barnett
Soviet growth record	Gur Ofer
serial correlation and serial dependence	Yongmiao Hong
supermodularity and supermodular games	Xavier Vives
shrinkage-biased estimation in econometrics	George G. Judge
stability and growth pact	Thierry Warin
scholastic economics	Langholm, Odd
structural vector autoregressions	Rubio-Ramirez, Juan
simulation estimators in macroeconometrics	Ingram, Beth
skill-biased technical change	Violante, Gianluca
social insurance	Albanesi, Stephania
seasonal adjustment	Svend Hylleberg
Smith, Bruce D. (1954–2002)	P. Dean Corbae
sovereign debt	Kenneth M. Kletzer
Stakhanovism	Lewis Siegelbaum
Soviet and Russian research, development and innovation	Julian Cooper
stalinism, political economy of	Paul Gregory

statistics and economics	Spanos, Aris
social choice (new developments)	John Weymark & Bossert
Strotz, Robert H. (1922–1994)	Robert Coen
search theory (new perspectives)	Shouyong Shi
stochastic volatility models	Neil Shephard
Soviet economic reform	Vladimir Kontorovich
state space models	Andrew Harvey
supply chains	Martin A. Lariviere
social networks, economic relevance of	Martina Morris & Moody
structural change, econometrics of	Pierre Perron
surplus	Tony Brewer
seemingly unrelated regressions	Hyungsik Roger Moon & Benoit Perron
Scandinavia, economics in	Niels Kærgård, Bo Sandelin and Arild Sæther
search models of unemployment	David Andolfatto
status and economics	Sheryl B. Ball
strategic and extensive form Games	Martin Osborne
social security in the United States	Selahattin İmrohoroğlu
social insurance and public policy	Jonathan Gruber
spain, economics in	Alfonso Sánchez Hormigo
social learning	Kaivan Munshi
Schelling, Thomas C. (born 1921)	Timur Kuran
stock price predictability	Wayne Ferson
Swan, Trevor W. (1914–1989)	Paul A. Johnson
strategic voting	Timothy J. Feddersen
stock price volatility	Stephen J. Taylor
standards of living (historical trends)	Richard Steckel
self-confirming equilibria	In-Koo Cho & Thomas Sargent
socialist calculation debate	David M. Levy & Peart
Sraffian economics (new developments)	Michael Mandler
Simonsen, Mario Henrique (1935–1997)	
Tarbell, Ida Minerva (1857–1944)	Alice H, Amsden
Tariffs	Scitovsky Tibor
Tarshis, Lorie (1911–1993)	D E, Moggridge
tâtonnement and recontracting	Takashi, Negishi
Taussig, Frank William (1859–1940)	Warren J, Samuels
Tawney, Richard Henry (1880–1962)	J M, Winter
tax competition	Mick Keen
tax incidence	Gilbert Metcalf
taxation of corporate profits	Alan Auerbach
taxation of income	Alan Auerbach
taxation of wealth	Alan Auerbach
Taylor, Fred Manville (1855–1932)	Daniel R, Fusfeld
Taylorism	A L, Friedman
teams	Roy, Radner
technical change	Metcalf S
temporary equilibrium	Jean-Michel Grandmont
term structure of interest rates	Burton G. Malkiel
terms of trade	Findlay Ronald
third world debt	Bourguignon Francois
Thornton, Henry (1760–1815)	David, Laidler
Thünen, Johann Heinrich von (1783–1850)	Jurg, Niehans
Tiebout hypothesis	Dennis Epple
Tiebout, Charles Mills (1924–1968)	Murray, Milgate
time preference	Murray N, Rothbard
time series analysis	Lutz Kilian, et al.
Tinbergen, Jan (1903–1994)	Herman van Dijk & Cornelisse
Tintner, Gerhard (1907–1983)	Karl A, Fox
Tobin, James (1918–2002)	Hester, Donald
Tobin's q	Gary Smith

Tocqueville, Alexis Charles Henri Clérel De (1805–1859)	J, Goodwin
Tooke, Thomas (1774–1858)	Massimo, Pivetti
Torrens, Robert (1780–1864)	B A, Corry (late)
total factor productivity	Diego Comin
Townshend, Hugh (1890–1974)	Victoria, Chick
Toynbee, Arnold (1852–1883)	A, Kadish
Tozer, John Edward (1806–1877)	G, Campanelli
Trade cycle	Medio A
tradable and non-tradable commodities	Alan Woodland
transfer of technology	Keller Wolfgang
transfer problem	Philip Brock
transitivity	Wayne, Shafer
Triffin, Robert (1911–1993)	Albert, Kervyn
Trotsky, Lev Davidovitch (1879–1940)	Richard B, Bay
Tsuru, Shigeto (1912–2006)	Tsuneo, Nakauchi
Tucker, Josiah (1713–1799)	G, Shelton
Tugan-Baranovsky, Mikhail Ivanovich (1865–1919)	Alec, Nove
tulipmania	Peter M. Garber
Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, Baron de L'Aulne (1727–1781)	Peter, Groenewegen
two-sector models	H, Uzawa
two-stage least squares and the k-class estimator	N. E. (Gene) Savin
Titmuss, Richard Morris (1907–1973)	Philippe Fontaine
Tversky, Amos (1937–1996)	Shafir Eldar
Bank of England	Goodhart Charles A. E.
world trade organization	Staiger Robert
city and economic development	Henderson J Vernon
diffusion of agricultural technology	Zilberman David
tragedy of the commons	Ostrom Elinor
great depression	Temin Peter
Theil, Henri (1924–2000)	Kloek Teun
turnpike trusts	Bogart Dan
caste system	Wolcott Susan
Malthusian economy	Clark Gregory
social interactions (theory)	Scheinkman Jose A
two-sided markets	Armstrong Mark & Julian Wright
testing	Frank Kleibergen
gold standard	Lawrence H. Officer
silver standard	Lawrence H. Officer
treatment effect	Joshua Angrist
Tobit model	Jean-Marc Robin
Corn Laws, free trade, and protectionism	John Nye
Poor Law, old	George R. Boyer
Poor Law, new	George R. Boyer
technology	Joel Mokyr
time use	Duncan Ironmonger
trade policy, political economy of	Devashish Mitra
Taylor rules	Athanasios Orphanides
theory appraisal	Hausman, Daniel
transversality conditions and dynamic economic behaviour	Takashi Kamihigashi
transversality condition	Becker, Robert
time consistency of monetary and fiscal policy	Klein, Paul
trend/cycle decomposition	Charles Nelson
growth and inequality (macro perspectives)	Quadrini, Vincenzo
World Wars, economics of	Stephen Broadberry
tax treaties	Charles McLure
transfer pricing	Jack Mintz
taxation of the family	James Alm
pollution haven hypothesis	Arik Levinson
trade, technology diffusion, and growth	Eaton and Kortum

tax compliance and tax evasion	Joel Slemrod
taxation and poverty	John Karl Scholz
tax shelters	David Weisbach
hours worked (long run trends)	Guillaume Vandenbroucke & Jeremy Greenwo
transaction costs, history of	Klaes, Matthias
tax expenditures	Daniel Shaviro
trust in experiments	Iris Bohnet
trade and poverty	Nina Pavcnik
trade costs	Jeffrey Bergstrand
Tableau économique	Loic Charles
Timlin, Mabel Frances (1891–1976)	Robert W. Dimand
taxation of foreign income	James Hines
tax havens	James Hines
uncertainty	Peter P. Wakker
uncertainty and general equilibrium	Roy Radner & Majumdar
uncovered interest parity	Peter Isard
underconsumptionism	Bleaney Michael
unemployment	Topel Robert
uneven development	Harris Donald J
unit roots	Peter C B Phillips
Uno, Kozo (1897–1977)	T, Sekine
urban economics	Quigley John M
user fees	Edwin S Mills
Usher, Abbot Payson (1884–1965)	William N, Parker
utility	R D, Collinson Black
urban environment and quality of life	Kahn Matthew E
urban growth	Ioannides Yannis M
urban production externalities	Ciccone Antonio
urban transportation economics	Anas Alex
urban housing demand	Sinai Todd
urban agglomeration	Strange William
unemployment insurance	Anderson Patricia
urbanization	Sukkoo Kim
urban political economy	Robert Helsley
crime and the city	Yves Zenou
United States, economics in (1885–1945)	Bateman, Bradley
United States, economics in (1776-1885)	Meardon, Stephen J.
underemployment equilibria	P. Jean-Jacques Herings
utilitarianism and economic theory	Jonathan Riley
unemployment measurement	Katharine Bradbury
unforeseen contingencies	Barton Lipman
United States, economics in (1945 to present)	Roger Backhouse
value judgements	Harsanyi John C
value of life	W. Kip Viscusi
value of time	R Gronau
Veblen, Thorstein Bunde (1857–1929)	Geoffrey M Hodgson
venture capital	Josh Lerner
Verri, Pietro (1728–1797)	Peter, Groenewegen
vertical integration	Michael Riordan
Viner, Jacob (1892–1970)	Henry W, Spiegel
vintages	Dale W Jorgenson
von Neumann, John (1903–1957)	Gerald L, Thompson
value-added tax	Gilbert Metcalf
Vind, Karl (1933–2004)	Keiding Hans
school choice and competition	Hoxby Caroline
extremal quantiles and value-at-risk	VICTOR CHERNOZHUKOV AND SONGZI DU
vector autoregressions	Tao Zha
virtual economy	Clifford Gaddy
varying coefficient models	Andros Kourtellos

voting paradoxes	Donald Saari
variance decomposition	Helmut Lutkepohl
vintage capital	David de la Croix
Vickrey, William Spencer (1914–1996)	Richard Arnott
value elicitation	Glenn Harrison
Veblen goods	Curtis Eaton
wage indexation	Joshua Aizeman
Wakefield, Edward Gibbon (1796–1862)	Donald, Winch
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Walras's law	Don, Patinkin
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Weber, Alfred (1868–1958)	Martin, Beckman
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welfare economics	Allan M, Feldman
welfare state	Assar Lindbeck
Wells, David Ames (1828–1898)	Warren J, Samuels
West, Edward (1782–1828)	Mark, Blaug
Wheatley, John (1772–1830)	Frank, Whitson Fetter
Whewell, William (1799–1866)	G, Campanelli
Wicksell effects	Edwin, Burmeister
Wicksell, Johan Gustav Knut (1851–1926)	C G, Uhr
Wicksteed, Philip Henry (1844–1927)	Ian, Steedman
wiener process	A. G. (Tassos) Malliaris
Wiesner, Friedrich Freiherr, (Baron) von (1851–1926)	E, Streissler
Witte, Edwin Emil (1887–1960)	W, Cohen
Wold, Herman O.A. (born 1908)	E J, Hannan
Wood, Stuart (1853–1914)	George J, Stigler
World Bank	Albert Fishlow
women's work and wages	Blau Francine D
welfare costs of business cycles	Imrohroglu, Ayse
Catchings, Waddill (1879–1967)	Robert W. Dimand
wavelets	James B. Ramsey
wages fund	Vint
wage curve	Andrew Oswald & David G. Blanchflower
war and economics	Goodwin, Craufurd
Wade, John (1788–1875)	Daniele Besomi
Washington consensus	John Williamson
X-efficiency	Harvey, Leibenstein
Yntema, Theodore O. (1900–1985)	Jacob L, Mosak
Young, Allyn Abbott (1876–1929)	Peter, Newman
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Zawadzki, Wladyslaw Marian (1885–1939)	Stanislaw, Swianiewicz
Zeuthen, Frederik Ludvig Bang (1888–1959)	Hans, Brems